

Disposal of ePHI and Media Implementation Checklist

Implementation and evidence checklist for 45 CFR 164.310(d)(2)(i) — Disposal of ePHI and Media

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How to use this document. This is a working template, not a finished compliance artefact. Replace every bracketed placeholder with your organisation's own detail, delete the guidance notes, and have the result reviewed and formally adopted by your Privacy or Security Officer before you rely on it.

Regulatory basis. References are to the HIPAA Administrative Simplification regulations at 45 CFR Parts 160, 162 and 164, and to NIST SP 800-66 Rev. 2, *Implementing the HIPAA Security Rule*.

The requirement

Implement policies and procedures to address the final disposition of ePHI, and/or the hardware or electronic media on which it is stored.

45 CFR 164.310(d)(2)(i) · Physical Safeguards

Risk level	Difficulty	Typical cost	Timeframe
High	Moderate	Medium	2-4 months

Implementation steps

	Develop comprehensive device and media control policies including:
	Device and media disposal procedures
	Data sanitization and destruction procedures
	Hardware disposal and recycling procedures
	Media destruction and disposal procedures
	Documentation and certification of disposal
	Regular review and update of disposal procedures
	Key components:
	- Device disposal procedures
	- Media destruction procedures
	- Data sanitization methods
	- Disposal documentation
	- Disposal certification
	- Regular procedure review

Evidence to produce and retain

Tick only where the artefact exists and you can say where it lives.

	Device and media disposal policies Location: _____ Owner: _____
	Data sanitization and destruction procedures Location: _____ Owner: _____
	Hardware disposal and recycling procedures Location: _____ Owner: _____

	Media destruction and disposal procedures Location: _____ Owner: _____
	Disposal documentation and certification Location: _____ Owner: _____
	Disposal vendor agreements Location: _____ Owner: _____
	Regular review and update procedures Location: _____ Owner: _____

How this gets tested

These are the procedures an auditor is likely to run. Self-test first.

	Review disposal policies and procedures Result: _____ Tested by / date: _____
	Test data sanitization methods Result: _____ Tested by / date: _____
	Verify hardware disposal procedures Result: _____ Tested by / date: _____
	Test media destruction procedures Result: _____ Tested by / date: _____
	Review disposal documentation Result: _____ Tested by / date: _____
	Verify disposal certifications Result: _____ Tested by / date: _____
	Review policy compliance Result: _____ Tested by / date: _____

Common failures to check yourself against

- Lack of device and media disposal policies
- Inadequate data sanitization procedures
- Insufficient hardware disposal procedures
- Poor media destruction procedures
- Inadequate disposal documentation
- Insufficient disposal certification

Beyond the minimum

- Develop comprehensive disposal policies
- Use proper data sanitization methods

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- Implement secure hardware disposal
- Use certified media destruction
- Document all disposal activities
- Obtain disposal certifications
- Regular review and update of procedures

NIST mapping: NIST SP 800-66 Rev. 2: Section 3.2.4 NIST Cybersecurity Framework: PR.DS-1, PR.DS-2, PR.DS-3, PR.DS-4, PR.DS-5, PR.DS-6, PR.DS-7, PR.DS-8 NIST SP 800-53: MP-1, MP-2, MP-3, MP-4, MP-5, MP-6, MP-7, MP-8

Sign-off

Completed by	Title	Date
Reviewed by	Title	Next review due

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